# EFL STUDENTS' PRACTICES OF SELF-REGULATED LANGUAGE LEARNING IN SPEAKING



#### **RESEARCH PAPER**

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan of English Education Department

By:

SRI RAHAYU S

SID: 19010106051

## FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING

#### INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI KENDARI

**KENDARI** 

2022

#### APPROVAL SHEET

TITLE : EFL Students' Practices of Self-Regulated Language Learning

in Speaking

NAME : Sri Rahayu S

SID : 19010106051

This research paper has been approved by the supervisor on 2<sup>nd</sup> October, 2022 for further research paper examination.

First Supervisor,

Second Supervisor,

Abdul Halim, S.Pd., M.TESOL

NIP: 197912312006041006

Sarjaniah Zur, S.Pd., M.Pd NIP: 198501262018012001



Secretary

## KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI KENDARI TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN

Jalan Sultan Qaimuddin No.17 Kelurahan Baruga, Kendari, Sulawesi Tenggara Telp/Fax. (0401) 3193710/3193710

Email: <u>iainkendari@yahoo.co.id</u> website: <u>http://iainkendari.ac.id</u>

#### **LEGALIZATION SHEET**

This is to certify that the research paper by Sri Rahayu S, SID 19010106051, entitled "EFL Students' Practices of Self-Regulated Language Learning" has been presented in the research examination on 3<sup>rd</sup> October, 2022 and declared acceptable as one of requirements for obtaining a degree (S.Pd.).

Kendari, 3 Oktober, 2022 7 Rabi'ul Awal 1444 H

#### **BOARDS OF EXAMINERS**

Chair : Abdul Halim S.Pd, M.TESOL.

: Sarjaniah Zur, S.Pd., M.Pd

Members : Dewi Atikah, MA.TESOL

: Nur Hasanah Safei M.Pd.

Approved by,

Dekan of Faculty of Education and Teaching Training

Dr. Masdin, M.Pd.

NIP. 196712311999031065

Visi Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)
"Vision of Department of English Language Education
Becoming a Leading Department in Developing English Language Education

iii

#### **DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP**

I am Sri Rahayu S SID. 19010106051, hereby certify that the research result entitled "EFL Students' Practices of Self-Regulated Learning in Speaking" under the supervision of Abdul Halim, M.TESOL. and Sarjaniah Zur, S.Pd., M.Pd. has been obtained and presented following academic rules and ethical conduct of IAIN Kendari. It is written and published as a requirement for the degree of English Education Program, Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty at IAIN Kendari. For this reason, I am responsible for the research paper if there is any objection or claim from others.

0ALX227388392

Kendari, 22 Desember 2022

Sri Rahayu S

SID.19010106067

## HALAMAN PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI TUGAS AKHIR UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS

Sebagai sivitas akademik Institut Agama Islam Negeri Kendari, saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama

: Sri Rahayu S

NIM

: 19010106051

Program Study

: Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas

: Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan

Jenis Karya\*

: Skripsi

Demi pengembangan ilmu pengetahuan, menyetujui untuk memberikan kepada Institut Agama Islam Negeri Kendari Hak Bebas Royalti Noneklusif (Nonexclusive Royalty-Free Right) atas karya ilmiah saya yang berjudul:

#### EFL Students' Practices of Self-Regulated Language Learning in Speaking

Beserta perangkat yang ada jika (jika diperlukan). Dengan Hak bebas Royalti Nonekslusif ini Institut Agama Islam Negeri Kendari berhak menyimpan, mengalih media/formatkan, mengelola dalam bentuk pangkalan data (database), merawat, dan mempublikasikan tugas akhir saya selama tetap mencantumkan nama saya sebagai penulis/pencipta dan sebagai pemilik Hak Cipta.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya.

Dibuat

: Kendari

Pada Tanggal: 22 Desember 2022

Yang menyatakan

Sri Rahayu S

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

## بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحْمَانِ الرَّحِيْم

#### Alhamdulillahirrahmanirrahim

Big thanks to Allah SWT for all the blessings and mercies that have been given to me in completing my study and accomplishing this research paper. Then, peace is upon our prophet Muhammad SAW who has guided us from the darkness to the lightness in this universe.

In the process of completing this research paper, I truly realized that many things would not be done well without the encouragement, support, suggestions, and contribution from other parties. Therefore, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to everyone who has wished me the best of luck, helped me during this process, encouraged me when I was getting unmotivated, and suggested me for a better process. Then, special thanks to my father, Sunarko, my mother, Nursia, my older brother Susanto, my younger brother Suyanto, and the entire Ambo Tuo and Kamsi families. Other thanks also delivered to:

- Prof. Dr Faizah Binti Awad, M.Pd., as the rector of Institut Agama Islam Negeri Kendari.
- 2. Dr. Masdin, M.Pd., as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training IAIN Kendari.
- 3. Abdul Halim, S.Pd., M. TESOL, as the head of the English education department and also my primary supervisor, who has been the most inspired person during my study. From the bottom of my heart, thank you for always being the best lecturer who supports me in everything best for my study in English Education Department. Thus, Your motivation has always been the

best reminder for me to always do better, also, thank you for being very patient in guiding and providing direction to me in the process of completing this study.

- 4. Sarjaniah Zur, S,Pd., M.Pd., as my secondary supervisor and lecturer, who has given suggestions regarding my research paper. Thank you for always being a kind person who always spreads positive vibes for your students. Your understanding of the English students became one of the things that I really appreciate to get during my study in this university.
- 5. Dewi Atikah, MA.TESOL., as my first examiner and lecturer, who has always provided various suggestions that support the course of this study. The suggestions given are very helpful to correct the shortcomings of what I have done. Thank you also for being a good lecturer in the learning process.
- 6. Nur Hasanah Safei, M.Pd as my second examiner and lecturer who has suggested me well in the process of completing this study. Those directions helped me to understand further of this study. Also, thank you for teaching us with fun learning method in the classroom that being a reference for me to my further teaching in school.
- 7. Dr. Sitti Nurfaidah, M.Ed as my dearest lecturer in English Education Department who has introduced me to various types of learning strategies, research-related matters that have guided me in carrying out and completing my educational process. Then, your experiences in the world of education are the things that really inspired me as your student to try the same experience in the future.

- 8. All lecturers of English Education Department and IAIN Kendari who has given me a lot of knowledge during my education.
- All staff of the Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training who have been alert and helpful in sharing information about lectures.
- 10. For my partner in crime, Tita Muchlisha and WD. Nurkholiza Aziz Nadia, thanks for being the best partner in conducting this study. You are the parties who motivated me and always shared knowledge with me. Thank you also for always encouraging me to be brave to challenges myself in doing things that are more than what I can do.
- 11. For my best friends since PBAK, Nur Fajrah, Hasmawati, Najmi Nurrizka, thank you for being my good friends during in our education world and being the people who accompanied my steps when I first set foot on this campus. You guys were the first parties who motivated me to build my confidence in every classes we had.
- 12. My Ukhti Solehah, Andi Arifatul Aini, Yuyu Wahyuni, big thanks for having me as the one who always making noise in the group when I was upset about my study. You both are the kind of people who are very patient.
- 13. My Flamboyan Squad, Zulhaeni, Ratna Kumalasari, Hajriani, Isvansyah, Mulkhaeri, thank you for being a walking partner when we go to campus. I am always being the one to laugh with your small jokes. You guys helped to comfort me with the anxiety I had in completing this study.
- 14. My update friends, Juslina, Tri Wahyu, Bayu Erwinadi, Sutra, Rifal Fajrin, thank you for always being the one who often asks me questions that become a reason for me to learn more in order to be able to give the right answer. You

are the parties who gave me the impetus to keep learning and developing myself.

- 15. For my best friend since senior high school, Rahmawati, Sri Rahayu Fitrah Oc, Fitri Lajaka, Fitriani, thanks for the lovely friendship that you guys offered to me. Introducing friendship to me is something I am very grateful for from our meeting. Thank you also for always being a good listener to all the stories of my experiences during my study.
- 16. Thanks for my 2019 batch in both class A and B, thanks for the valuable memories that we have created together. I am very blessed to be around you guys.

Lastly, I would like to thanks to all people who have helped me that I did not mention in the paper. I realize that this paper is far from being perfect. Hopefully, this can bring benefits for the readers.

#### **ABSTRACT**

Sri Rahayu S. SID. 19010106051. EFL Students' Practices of Self-Regulated Language Learning in Speaking. Supervised by: Abdul Halim, M.TESOL and Sarjaniah Zur, S.Pd., M.Pd

This qualitative study aims to identify EFL students' practices of self-regulated language learning in speaking. Data were collected from 14 EFL students who enrolled in speaking classes during their study and were also involved as mentoring students that introduced the concept of self-regulated learning. The data from participants was collected using a reflection journal that was distributed online through the Whatsapp group. Thus, the researcher analyzed the data from participants using thematic coding. Through a thematic analysis method, this study revealed various practices of self-regulation that the EFL students have implemented, such as reading practice, watching videos, speaking practice, writing practice, note taking, listening to English content, setting awareness to study, and implementing a healthy lifestyle. Those practices have shown the benefits of developing students' self-regulation in speaking. This study implies to the introducing the concept of self-regulation in the EFL learning context for students, teacher educators, and institutions.

**Keywords:** EFL Students, Learning Speaking, Self-Regulation, Students

Practices

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
LEGALIZATION SHEET	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Scope of the Study	
1.3 Research Question	4
1.4 Purpose of the Study	5
1.5 Significance of the Study	5
1.6 Definition of Key Terms	5
CHAPTE <mark>R II: LITERATURE REVIEW</mark>	7
2.1 Theoret <mark>ic</mark> al Framework	7
2.1.1 Self-regulated in Language Learning	
2.1.2 Practices of Self-Regulated Language Learning	
2.1.3 Challenges in the Implementation of Self-Regulated Learning 3.1 Previous Study	
CHAPTER III: METHODOLOGY	20 21
3.1 Research Design	
3.2 Setting	
3.3 Participant	
3.4 Instrumentation	
3.5 Data Collection	
3.6 Data Analysis	
CHAPTER VI: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 Findings	
4.1.1 Reading Practice	
4.1.2 Watching Videos	
9	
4.2.3 Speaking Practice	50

4.1.4 Writing Practice	38
4.1.5 Note Taking	39
4.1.6 Listening to English Content	40
4.1.7 Setting Awareness to Study	41
4.1.8 Implementing a Healthy Life Style	42
4.2 Discussion	43
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION, LIMITATION, PEDAGOGICAL	
IMPLICATION, AND RECOMMENDATION FOR FURTHER	
STUDIES	
5.1 Conclusion	51
5.2 Limitation	
5.3 Recommendation	
5.4 Pedagogical Implication	
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	64
Appendix 1: Reflective Question	65
Appendix 2: Students' Reflections	65

## LIST OF TABLE

Table 3.1 Participants Profile	23
Table 3.2 Example of Data Coding	



## LIST OF FIGURES

